

## LANGUAGES

For languages spoken in several countries, the countries indicated here are those of the varieties from which data are collected (whenever this information is available).

**Abkhaz** (Georgia; North Caucasian)  
**Afrikaans** (South Africa; Dutch-based Creole)  
**Albanian** (Albania; Albanian)  
**American Sign Language** (United States)  
**Arrernte** (Australia; Pama-Nyungan, Arandic)  
**Atsugewi** (California; Hokan)  
**Aymara** (Bolivia; Aymaran)  
**Basque** (Spain, France; Basque)  
**Bulgarian** (Bulgaria; Indo-European, South Slavic)  
**Cape Verdean Creole** (Cape Verde; Indo-European, Romance)  
**Catalan** (Spain, France; Indo-European, Romance)  
**Cavineña** (Bolivia; Tacanan)  
**Cebuano** (Philippines; Austronesian, Malayo-Polynesian)  
**Chamus** (a.k.a. Camus, dialect of Samburu, Kenya; Nilo-Saharan, Eastern Nilotic)  
**Chantyal** (Nepal; Sino-Tibetan, Tibetic)  
**Chukchi** (Russia; Chukotko-Kamchatkan)  
**Cora** (Mexico; Uto-Aztecan)  
**Croatian** (Croatia; Indo-European, South Slavic)  
**Czech** (Czech Republic; Indo-European, West Slavic)  
**Dutch** (Netherlands; Indo-European, West Germanic)  
**Dyirbal** (Australia; Pama-Nyungan)  
**East Futunan** (Futuna Island; Austronesian, Oceanic)  
**East Uvean** (Wallis Islands; Austronesian, Oceanic)  
**English** (US & GB; Indo-European, West Germanic)  
**Ese Ejja** (Bolivia; Tacanan)  
**Estonian** (Estonia; Uralic, Finnic)  
**Ewe** (Ghana, Togo, Benin; Niger-Congo, Kwa)  
**Finnish** (Finland; Uralic, Finnic)  
**Fon** (Benin; Niger-Congo, Kwa)  
**Fore** (Papua New Guinea; Trans-New Guinea)  
**French Sign Language** (France)  
**French** (France; Indo-European, Romance)  
**German** (Germany; Indo-European, West Germanic)  
**Goemai** (Central Nigeria; West Chadic)  
**Halkomelem** (Canada; Salishan)  
**Hausa** (Nigeria; Chadic)  
**Haya** (Tanzania; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)  
**Hua** (a.k.a. Yagaria; Papua New Guinea; Trans-New Guinea)  
**Hungarian** (Hungary; Finno-Ugrian)  
**Ilokano** (Philippines; Austronesian, Western Malayo-Polynesian)  
**Imonda** (Papua New Guinea; Border, Waris)  
**Inuktitut** (Eastern Eskimo; Canada; Eskimo-Aleut)  
**Israeli Sign Language** (Israel)  
**Italian** (Italy; Indo-European, Romance)  
**Itonama** (Bolivia; Isolate)  
**Jabêm** (New Guinea; Austronesian, Oceanic)  
**Jakaltek Popti'** (Guatemala; Mayan)  
**Jaminjung** (Australia; Jamingjungan / Yirran)  
**Japanese** (Japan; Isolate)  
**Kabyle** (Algeria; Afro-Asiatic, Berber)  
**Karimojong** (a.k.a. Karamojong; Uganda; Nilo-Saharan, Eastern Nilotic)  
**Karok** (California; Hokan)  
**Kawaiisu** (California; Uto-Aztecan, Numic)  
**Kera** (Chad; Chadic)  
**Kikuyu** (a.k.a. as Gikuyu; Kenya; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)

**Kiowa** (U.S.A.; Kiowa Tanoan)  
**Klamath** (U.S.A.; Penutian)  
**Korean** (Korea; Isolate)  
**Kpelle** (Guinea; Niger-Congo, Mande)  
**Kuna** (Panama; Chibchan)  
**Kxoe** (a.k.a. Barakwena, Khwe, Namibia and Angola, Botswana, South Africa, Zambia; Khoisan)  
**Lavukaleve** (Solomon Islands; Papuan isolate)  
**Laz** (Turkey; Kartvelian, Zan)  
**Lezgian** (Russia; Daghestanian)  
**Likpe** (Ghana, Togo; Niger-Congo, Kwa)  
**Lingala** (Congo; Bantu)  
**Lithuanian** (Lithuania; Balto-slavic)  
**Longgu** (Solomon Islands; Austronesian, Malayo-Polynesian)  
**Louisiana French** (Louisiana, United States; Indo-European, Romance)  
**Louisiana Creole French** (Louisiana, United States; French-based Creole)  
**Luyia** (Kenya; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)  
**Maasai** (Kenya; Nilo-Saharan, Eastern Nilotic)  
**Malagasy** (Madagascar; Austronesian, Malayo-Polynesian)  
**Maltese** (Malta; Semitic)  
**Manam** (Papua New Guinea; Austronesian, Oceanic)  
**Mandan** (U.S.A.; Siouan)  
**Mansaka** (Philippines; Austronesian, Western Malayo-Polynesian)  
**Maori** (New Zealand; Eastern Polynesian)  
**Mizo** (India; Sino-Tibetan, Tibeto-Burman)  
**Mwotlap** (a.k.a. Motlav, Vanuatu; Austronesian, Oceanic)  
**Nanay** (Russia, China; Manchu-Tungusic)  
**Nez Perce** (U.S.A.; Penutian)  
**Nicobarese** (India; Austro-Asiatic, Mon-Khmer)  
**Nunggubuyu** (Australia; Gunwingguan)  
**Páez** (Colombia; isolate)  
**Palikur** (Brazil; Arawakan)  
**Papago** (a.k.a. Tohono O'odham; U.S.A.; Uto-Aztecan)  
**Polish** (Poland; Indo-European, West Slavic)  
**Ponapean** (Central Eastern Malayo-Polynesian)  
**Portuguese** (Portugal; Indo-European, Romance)  
**Remo** (Peru; Panoan)  
**Reyesano** (Bolivia, Tacanan)  
**Romanian** (Romania; Indo-European, Romance)  
**Russian** (Russia; East Slavic)  
**Saliba** (Papua New Guinea, Sariba and Rogeia Islands; Austronesian, Western Oceanic)  
**São Tomé Creole** (São-Tomé-e-Príncipe; Indo-European, Romance)  
**Saramaccan** (French Guiana and Suriname; Creole)  
**Selepet** (Papua New Guinea; North / South Selepet)  
**Serbian** (Serbia; South Slavic)  
**Shona** (Zimbabwe; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)  
**Skou** (Indonesia, Papua; Sko, Vanim)  
**Slovakian** (Slovakia; West Slavic)  
**Spanish** (Spain; Indo-European, Romance)  
**Sre** (a.k.a. Koho; Vietnam; Austro-Asiatic, Mon-Khmer)  
**Swahili** (Tanzania, Zanzibar, Burundi, Kenya...; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)  
**Taba** (Makian Island, Indonesia; Austronesian, Eastern Malayo-Polynesian)  
**Tabasaran** (Daghestan, Azerbaijan; North Caucasian, Lezgian)  
**Tagalog** (Philippines; Austronesian, Western Malayo-Polynesian)  
**Thai** (Thailand; Tai-Kadai)  
**Tidore** (Moluccas, Indonesia; West Papuan)  
**Tiriyó** (Brazil, Surinam; Cariban, Taranoan)  
**Tok Pisin** (Papua New Guinea; English-based Creole)  
**Tswana** (Botswana, Namibia, South Africa, Zimbabwe; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)  
**Turkana** (Kenya; Nilo-Saharan, Eastern Nilotic)  
**Turkish** (Turkey; Altaic, Turkic)

**Tzeltal** (Mexico; Mayan)  
**Trumai** (Brazil; isolate)  
**Udmurt** (Udmurtia, Russia; Uralic, Finno-Permic)  
**Valais French** (Switzerland; Indo-European, Romance)  
**Venda** (South Africa, Zimbabwe; Bantu)  
**Waray** ((Philippines; Austronesian, Western Malayo-Polynesian)  
**Warrwa** (Australia; Nyulnyulan)  
**Yêlí Dnye** (Rossel Island, New Guinea; isolate, East Papuan ?)  
**Yuhup** (Brazil, Colombia; Makú or Puinave or Nadahup)  
**Yukatek** (Mexico, Belize; Mayan)  
**Yupik Eskimo** (Alaska; Eskimo-Aleut)  
**Zamboangueño** (Philippines; Creole)  
**Zapotec, Ayoquesco** (Mexico; Otomanguean, Zapotec)