Squaring the circle of Science and Family at the Max-Planck-Institute



- Statutory maternity protection
- Income during and after pregnancy
- Child care
- <u>Useful contacts</u>

Note: Most of the links are in German. If you need any help, please contact Rocco Buchholz via mail (buchholz@eva.mpg.de).

Statutory maternity protection:

The purpose of statutory maternity protection is to protect the mother and her child before and after birth from dangers at the workplace as well as from financial hardship. Expectant mothers are recommended to report the pregnancy and the expected delivery date as soon as this is known to them (§ 15 Para. 1, Sentence 1 of the German Maternity Protection Act – "MuSchG"), in order to enable corresponding protective measures to be taken for their benefit. When a permanent contract of employment is being established, questions about a possible pregnancy are prohibited.

Good to know:

The pregnancy should be reported to the Personnel Department and to the respective Head of Department. For this purpose, a certificate issued by a doctor or midwife must be presented.

Maternity protection period: Pursuant to § 3 of the Maternity protection Act, expectant mothers may not work during the final six weeks before delivery.

Exception: Employment may be continued, however, provided that an express declaration is issued. This declaration may be revoked at any time by the expectant mother. Following delivery, the protection period of at least eight weeks (in the case of premature and multiple births, up to twelve weeks) must, however, be adhered to (§ 3 MuSchG).

Protection against dismissal: The employment relationship may not be terminated between the start of the pregnancy and four months after the delivery if the pregnancy or the delivery was known to the head of department at the time when notice was issued, or was reported within two weeks of receipt of the notice of dismissal (§ 17 MuSchG).

Good to know:

In Order to protect woman who are pregnant there are restrictions if they're working in certain fields, such as e.g. in specific laboratory or production line jobs as well as the activities specified under § 11 MuSchG. In such cases, the pregnancy must be reported to the employer without delay.

Further information about statutory maternity protection is available from the <u>Federal Ministry for Families</u>, <u>Senior Citizens</u>, <u>Women and Youth ("BMFSFI"</u>). For further questions or tips, please do not hesitate to contact Katharina Haberl (<u>haberl@eva.mpg.de</u>) or the Personnel Department (<u>personal@eva.mpg.de</u>) at any time. Additional information about maternity protection is also available in the <u>Organisation Manual</u>.

Income during and after pregnancy

General

Child benefit

Child benefit ("Kindergeld") is paid from the date of birth for all children living and registered in Germany. With a few exceptions this also applies to children with non-German citizenship under the condition that they live in germany. The level of the child benefit can be calculated here under "Kindergeldrechner". here (Family Benefits Office – "Familienkasse"). In Leipzig this is located on Georg-Schumann-Str.150/04159 Leipzig

Good to know:

Bring the birth certificate and the registration certificate of the child to the scheduled appointment.

Further information about child benefit is also set out on the BMFSFJ website and here.

Good to know:

If only one parent is a German or European citizen, then the child benefit application should be made by this parent.

This reduces the bureaucratic workload. Non-EU citizens must present their residence permit together with the child benefit application. The Family Benefits Office will then check the entitlement of the family to child benefit.

- Child custody and child support payments
 If there are any questions or problems in these fields, help and support is available from the relevant government department.
 - Child benefit (level and duration)
 - Child support (responsibility and level)
 - Acknowledgement of paternity
 - Child alimony

With public sector collective agreement ("TVöD")

Maternity benefit

Maternity benefit is paid (monthly) by statutory health insurers during the maternity protection period. In addition, the employer pays an allowance amounting to approximately the level of the previous net salary (applies from a monthly income of 390€). The precise level of the maternity benefit can be <u>calculated here</u> (follow the button "Rechner zum Mutterschaftsgeld starten"). Further information about maternity benefit is available <u>here</u> and <u>here</u>.

Good to know:

If you have private health insurance, please check the details of your policy to ascertain the precise benefits available for pregnancy.

Parental allowance

There are different variants of claiming <u>parental allowance</u> during parental leave, you can find concrete information under the given link. Parental allowance can be claimed from both parents or a single parent for a maximum of 14 months from the birth of the child. Depending on the previous net salary the amount rages from EUR 300 to EUR 1800. The BMFSFJ provides an online parental allowance calculator <u>to calculate the sum</u>. Parental Allowance Plus can be claimed for a maximum of 28 months. Here, the amount depends on the individual work model of the parents. Both variants of the parental allowance can be combined with each other. Furthermore, there is the additional option of the partnership bonus, which allows for an extended receipt of the parental allowance under certain conditions.

- Parental leave may also be split between the parents, and parental leave may be taken on a part-time basis.
- All options as well as the time frame should be discussed with the respective head of department. The corresponding information will then be forwarded to the Personnel Department.

Good to know:

Submit an application for parental leave the latest 7 weeks before the planned start.

As scholarship holder

- The full scholarship rate continues to be paid throughout the protective period.
- A scholarship extension of up to 3 months to care for children aged up to 12 is possible.
- In the case of all scholarship holders, a child supplement of EUR 100 shall be paid for the first child up to the age of 18. An additional proportionate supplement of EUR 100 shall be paid for each further child.
- Further information can be found in the OHB. The following points may be of interest to you. For concrete planning, however, it is best to contact your department director.
 - XIII.2.04 Support of Junior Scientists Research Scholarships
 - XIII.99_05. Information Sheet for pregnant scholarship holders and scholarship holders with children
 - X.4.21 Information sheet on pregnancy during employment

Good to know:

As an alternative to a scholarship extension, a childcare supplement may be applied for, amounting to the cost of the 3-month extension.

Child care:

Children aged between 1 and 3 who live in Leipzig and are registered residents have a legal entitlement to childcare in a kindergarten or by a childminder. It is recommended to register the need for childcare immediately after the birth of the child or the arrival in Leipzig. Therefor, it is necessary to first register with the Kita-Platz-Suche of the city of Leipzig in order to receive a reference number. This will guarantee the conclusion of the care contract and the co-financing by the city (with a state provider). It is now possible to specify the facilities of your choice online and to search for other facilities with free places. As a rule, the desired facilities will contact you six months before the start of demand to find out whether care is possible. It is recommended to make further individual efforts to find a place independently of the desired facilities. Depending on the individual admission modalities of the individual daycare centers, this can be done online or through a personal visit.

The reference number is also required if care is to be provided by a childminder. Here, too, it ensures co-financing by the city. Childminders can also be found in the <u>Kita-Platz-Suche</u> of the city of Leipzig, at the <u>Amt für Jugend, Familie und Soziales</u> or in the <u>Leipziger Kita-Initiative</u>. The cost contribution for parents is the same, regardless of whether the care is provided by a daycare provider or by the public Kita.

If the city fails to allocate a childcare place within 6-8 weeks before this is needed, this should be reported to the Office for Youth, Education and Family ("Amt für Jugend, Bildung und Familie"). If the city is unable to provide a suitable facility, despite the reporting of the requirement, then the cost of a private institution or childminder (for

children aged up to 3) can be covered wholly or in part by the Office for Youth, Education and Family ("Amt für Jugend, Bildung und Familie"). Here you can find more information on legal action in the event of a lack of daycare places.

- Advice and current information at the Office for Youth, Family and Social Affairs ("Amt für Jugend, Familie und Soziales".
- Provision of qualified babysitters, childminders and au-pairs as well as emergency and holiday care for MPG employees under <u>familienservice.de</u> (pme Assistance).
 - ► Free family service hotline: 0800-80 100 70 80
 - Regional family service: Tel.: 0341 3085390 / Fax: 0341 30853914
 - ► The cost of arranging childcare services will be covered by the Max Planck Society.
 - Alternatively children can also be assigned to a childminder directly at the MPI. In this conjunction, please contact Katharina Haberl (haberl@eva.mpq.de).

Useful contacts

At the institute

Personnel Department

Birgit SCHUBERT / schubert@eva.mpg.de / 0341 - 3550 - 114 Markus PRAUSER / markus_prauser@eva.mpg.de / 0341 - 3550 - 766 Susan BERGER / susan_berger@eva.mpg.de / 0341 - 3550 - 136

Equal Opportunities Commissioners

Katharina HABERL / haberl@eva.mpg.de / 0341 - 3550 - 417 Friederike HILLEMANN / friederike hillemann@eva.mpg.de / 0341 - 3550 - 775

International Office

Rocco BUCHHOLZ / <u>buchholz@eva.mpg.de</u> / 0341 – 3550 – 117 (Advice and support when completing application forms for child benefit, registering for kindergarten places etc.)

MaxNet

Online platform for MPG employees to discuss a variety of topics (comparable with established social media providers).

In Leipziq

Family Benefits Office ("Familienkasse") – (Child Benefit Office ("Kindergeldstelle")

Address: Alte Messe 6 / 04103 Leipzig

e-mail: familienkasse-sachsen@arbeitsagentur.de

Parents are advised to arrange an appointment in advance.

Service telephone number for child benefit and child supplement (Germany-wide)

Personal matters: 0800-4 5555 30 / Monday to Friday 8:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.

Payment times: 0800-4 5555 33 / daily 24 hours

Both numbers are free of charge!

Advice Centre Pro Familia

Services: Family planning, pregnancy advice, pregnancy conflict advice, sex education, social and family law,

contraception and menopause

Address: Egelstraße 4a / 04103 Leipzig

Tel.: 0341 2324319

Opening hours: Monday / Wednesday / Friday 9:00 a.m. - 12:00 noon; Tuesday 2:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m.;

Thursday only by prior appointment

e-mail: leipzig@profamilia.de

Support in the event of domestic violence

Women's and children's refuge LEIPZIG

Address: PO Box 101032 / 04010 Leipzig

Tel.: 0341-2324277

e-mail: fh@frauenhaus-le.de

Independent Women's Refuge LEIPZIG / Association "Frauen für Frauen" e.V.

Address: PO Box 310 716 / 04211 Leipzig

Tel.: 0341-4798179 (24 hour)

e-mail: kontakt@frauenhaus-leipzig.de

Further useful contacts

- Non-violent home ("Gewaltfreies Zuhause")
- Weisser Ring e.V.
- Family-friendly Saxony ("Familienfreundliches Sachsen")
- Police advice and support

<u>During pregnancy</u>

Birth center

- Geburtshaus im Uniklinikum Leipzig (DE / EN)
 Liebigstraße 20A, Haus 6, 04103 Leipzig
- Geburtshaus "Aus dem Bauch heraus" (DE / EN / ...)
 Rabensteinnplatz 3, 04103 Leipzig

<u>Midwives</u>

- Manuela Tresch-Oprach (DE / EN) Trötzschelstr. 4, 04347 Leipzig
- Pangea Praxis (DE / EN / ...)
 Aurelienstrasse 46, 04177 Leipzig
- Hebammenpraxis Lebensraum (DE / ENG)
 Könneritzstraße 39, 04229 Leipzig
- Midwife finder

<u>Doulas</u>

- Pangea Praxis (DE / EN / ...)
 Aurelienstrasse 46, 04177 Leipzig
- Raluca Borota Winn (DE / EN / ...)
 Clara-Wieck-Str. 2, 04347 Leipzig
- ▶ <u>Doula Anne</u> (DE / EN)

Looking for an english speaking doctor?

Important notice: All information set out in this Newsletter is provided without warranty. In case of doubt, please contact <u>Katharina Haberl</u>.