

Precolonial domesticates in southern Africa

'Domestic dog'

Proto-Bantu *m-bua

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
om-bɔ-na	R101 Kuvale/Curoca, Bibala	Fehn f.n., Jordan f.n.
om-bwa	R13 Nyaneka	da Silva 1966: 91
otjim-bwa	R13 Nyaneka/Humbe	Jordan f.n.
otjim-ba	R13 Nyaneka/Cilenge	Jordan f.n.
o:m-bwa	R13 ?Nyaneka/Kwandu	Jordan f.n.
om-bua	R21 Kwanyama	Tobias & Turvey 1988: 49
im-bwa	S10 Shona/Manyika, Zezuru	Hannan 1987: 802
in-gwa	S10 Shona/Korekore	Hannan 1987: 802
m-bwa	S10 Shona/Karanga	Hannan 1987: 802
n-tšwa	S31 Tswana	Snyman et al. 1990: 249
m-pša	S32 Northern Sotho	Kriel 1991: 56
in-ja	S42 Zulu	Doke et al. 1990: 134
m-bua	S61 Chopi	Santos 1949: 37

Proto-Khoe-Kwadi *ʔari(gu) > *ʔa(r)u(gu) > *ha(r)u(gu)

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
ʔau	Kwadi	Westphal f.n.: 14, Fehn f.n.
éri-ku/éru-ku	Khwe/Caprivi	Brenzinger f.n., Kilian-Hatz 2003: 264
ʔiri-kù/ʔeri-ku	Khwe/ Ani	Fehn & McGregor f.n.
ʔéri-ku	Khwe/Buga	Fehn & McGregor f.n.
ʔʔʔ ʔau-gu	Khwe/Buga	Fehn f.n.
ʔáʔi-kù	Ts'ixa	Traill f.n.
hádu-gù	G ana/G ui	Vossen 1997: 453
hàú-gù	Naro	Vossen 1997: 453
aru-gu	Naro/ aikwe	Bleek 1956: 11 (quot. Schinz)
hàdu-gù	Naro/ Haba	Vossen 1997: 453
*ʔari	Proto-Khoekhoe	Vossen 1997: 453
ǎrí	Khoekhoe>Nama-Damara	Haacke & Eiseb 2002: 502

Proto-Kalahari Khoe *ʔaba (Vossen 1997)

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
ʔápà	Khwe/Caprivi	Vossen 1997: 453, Kilian-Hatz 2003: 264
ʔápà	Khwe/Buga	Vossen 1997: 453, Fehn & McGregor f.n.
ʔábá	Ts'ixa	Vossen 1997: 453, Fehn f.n., Westphal f.n.
ʔábá	Shua/Danisi	Vossen 1997: 453
ʔábà	Shua/Nata	Traill f.n., Fehn & McGregor f.n.
ʔábà	Shua/Cara	Vossen 1997: 453
ʔábà	Tshwa/Tsua	Vossen 1997: 453
ábáà	Tshwa/Ganadi	Westphal f.n.
aba	Tshwa/Hietsware	Bleek 1956: 5 (quot. Dornan)
ʔábàá	?/Lephephe Kua	Traill f.n.
ʔâ:pà	?/Mosolotsana Kua	Traill f.n.
aba	?/Mohissa (east of Ngami)	Bleek 1956: 5 (quot. Passarge)
ʔábà	G ana	Vossen 1997: 453

Proto-Ju *g+hui

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
g+húín	Ju/Ju 'hoan	Dickens 1994: 68
_ŋ hwi	Ju/NII	Bleek 1956: 151 (quot. Doke)
g!!hōē	Ju/NW-!Xun	Heine & König 2008: 125

Proto-Taa *ʔhaM

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
ʔkhi	Taa N u 'en (SVI)	Bleek 1956: 661
ʔqhàì	Taa East !Xoon	Traill (1994: 223)
ʔxai	Taa Kakia (SV)	Bleek 1956: 678

Proto-!Ui *ʔ(k)huni

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
ʔ(h)un(i)	N ng (SII(a))	Sands et al., Bleek (1956: 677)
ʔhuni	Danster ʔUngkue (SIIb)	Meinhof (1928/9: 183)
tlhwiŋ	Xegwi (SIII)	Honken (ms.)
!wĩŋ, !ĩŋji	!Gā !ne (SIIe)	Anders (1934/5: 86), Bleek (1956: 400, 495)
!kôĩŋ	Aliwal North	Lloyd (A2.1.123: 10.298)
!khwiŋ/!kuĩŋ	Xam (SI)	Bleek 1956: 433 (quot. Lloyd)
!khun	Xam N usan (SVIa)	Güldemann (2006: 23)

‘Sheep’**Bantu < Khoe-Kwadi *gu**

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
on-dywi	R101 Kuvale/Virei, Curoca	Fehn f.n.
oŋ-ɖwi	R101 Kuvale/Bibala	Jordan f.n.
on-gi	R13 Nyaneka	da Silva 1966: 398
o:ŋ-gi	R13 Nyaneka/Humbe, Cilenge	Jordan f.n.
ɔ̃-ɖi	R13 ?Nyaneka/Kwandu	Jordan f.n.
o-di	R21 Kwanyama	Tobias & Turvey 1988: 161
oŋ-ɖu	R311 Himba/Cambeno	Fehn f.n.
oŋ-ɖu	R311 Twa/Onkokwa	Fehn f.n.
gwai	S10 Shona/Karanga	Hannan 1987: 891
hwai	S10 Shona/Korekore, Manyika, Zezuru	Hannan 1987: 891
n-kú	S31 Tswana	Snyman at al. 1990: 326
n-ku	S32 Northern Sotho	Kriel 1991: 156
im-vu	S42 Zulu	Doke et al. 1990: 435
m-vuta	S61 Chopi	Santos 1949: 87

Proto-Khoe-Kwadi *gu (Güldemann and Elderkin 2010)

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
gú.dì (m.)	Kwadi	Westphal f.n.: 14
*gu	Proto-Khoe	Vossen 1997: 483
gǘ	Khwe/Caprivi	Vossen 1997: 483 (quot. Köhler)
gû	Khwe/ Ani	Vossen 1997: 483
gù	Khwe/Buga	Vossen 1997: 483
guu	Ts'ixa	Fehn f.n.
gû	Shua/Danisi	Vossen 1997: 483
gú	Shua/Nata	Traill f.n.
gù	Shua/Cara	Vossen 1997: 483
gù	Shua/ Xaise	Vossen 1997: 483
gù	Shua/Deti	Vossen 1997: 483
džùú	Tshwa/Tyire	Traill f.n.
džùú	Tshwa/Ganadi	Westphal f.n.
džu	Tshwa/Hietsware	Bleek 1956: 34 (quot. Dornan)
gǘ	G ana/G ui	Vossen 1997: 483
gǘ	Naro	Vossen 1997: 483
gǘú	Khoekhoe/Nama-Damara	Haacke & Eiseb 2002: 667

Kx'a < Khoe-Kwadi *gu

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
kūū	ǀ'Amkoe/N!aqriaxe	Berthold & Gerlach f.n.
gu	Ju/NI	Bleek 1956: 50
gùú	Ju/Ju 'hoan	Dickens 1994: 146
gu	Ju/NII	Bleek 1956: 50 (quot. Passarge)
gǘhù	Ju/NW-!Xun	Heine & König 2008: 164
gu	Ju/NIII (!O !Xun, Angola)	Bleek 1956: 50
guu	Ju/Mupa	Fehn f.n.

East Taa < Khoe-Kwadi *gu

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
kūū	Taa East !Xoon	Traill (1994: 270)
ku:	Taa Kakia (SV)	Bleek 1956: 103

Proto-Tuu *(n)ǀarM

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
nǀàhrè, nǀàhñn	Taa West !Xoon	f.n.
(g)ǀaru	N ng (SII(a))	Sands et al., Bleek (1956: 645, 646)
ǀa u, a u	Danster ǀUngkue (SIIb)	Meinhof (1928/9: 187)
ǀgolu.ka	Boshof	Maingard (1936: 2)
!gaúru	Aliwal North	Lloyd (A2.1.123: 10.300)
gauru	Xam (SI)	Bleek 1956: 529 (quot. W. Bleek)

‘Goat’**Proto-Bantu *budi**

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
m-budzi	S10 Shona (all dialects)	Hannan 1987: 823
pódi	S31 Tswana	Snyman et al. 1990: 266
pudi	S32 Northern Sotho	Kriel 1991: 79
im-buzi	S42 Zulu	Doke et al. 1990: 199

Proto-Bantu R *N-khombo

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
oŋ-khɔmbo	R101 Kuvale/Curoca, Bibala	Fehn f.n.
on-khombo	R13 Nyaneka	da Silva 1966: 83
otʃi-kɔmbo	R13 Nyaneka/Humbe	Jordan f.n.
otʃi-hɔmbo	R13 Nyaneka/Cilenge, Kwandu	Jordan f.n.
osi-kombo	R21 Kwanyama	Tobias & Turvey 1988: 79
oshi-kombo	R22 Ndonga	???
on-gombo	R30 Herero	???

Kalahari Khoe < Tswana pódi

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
púdí	Ts'ixa	Fehn f.n.; Traill f.n.
púrí~pírí	Shua/Nata	Traill f.n.
púri	Shua/Deti	Traill f.n.
púrí	Tshwa/Tyire	Traill f.n.
púdí	Tshwa/Sepako Tyire	Traill f.n.
pírí	Tshwa/Kedia Hill	Traill f.n.
púǀfi	Tshwa/Ganadi	Westphal f.n.
pídi, púdi	Tshwa/Hietshware	Bleek 1956: 158/9 (quot. Dornan)
buli	?/Sehura (south-east of Ngami)	Bleek 1956: 18 (quot. Passarge)
puli	?/Mohissa (east of Ngami)	Bleek 1956: 159 (quot. Passarge)
írí~pídi:	?/Kua	Traill f.n.
pídi:	?/Lephephe Kua	Traill f.n.
pírí	?/Mosolotsane Kua	Traill f.n.
pírí, púrí	G ana/G ui	Nakagawa: 149, Traill f.n.
piri, puli	Naro	Visser 2001: 158, Bleek 1956: 159
pírí	Khoekhoe>Nama-Damara	Haacke & Eiseb 2002: 540

Kwadi < SW-Bantu *N-khombo

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
khóbbò	Kwadi	Westphal f.n.: 14

Khwe group < Yeyi impèné

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
míní	?/SK	Traill f.n.
míní	Khwe/Caprivi	Kilian-Hatz 2003: 282
mé:né~míní	Khwe/ Ani	Traill f.n.
míní	Ts'ixa	Fehn f.n.

Kx'a < Tswana pódi

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
púrí	ǀAmkoe/N!aqriaxe	Berthold & Gerlach f.n.
párí	Ju/Ju'hoan	Dickens 1994: 87
biri, puli	Ju/NI	Bleek 1956: 16, Bleek 1956: 159
berri, berri, puli	Ju/NII	Bleek 1956: 16 (quot. Lloyd), Bleek 1956: 159

Ju < SW-Bantu *N-khombo

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
gkhúmbō, khúbō	Ju/NW-!Xun	Heine & König 2008: 134

Tuu < various Bantu *budi

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
mari	Taa N u 'en (SVI)	Bleek 1956: 135
páli	Taa East !Xoon	Traill (1994: 233)
pari	Taa Kakia (SV)	Bleek 1956: 157
puli	Lower Nossob Haasi (SIVb)	Bleek 1956: 159 (quot. Story)
piri, miri, mari	N ng (SII(a))	Sands et al., Bleek (1956: 16, 140)
pürri	Danster Kā	Bleek (A3.6: 111)
puri	Xegwi (SIII)	Honken (ms.)
bri = /biri/	Xam (SIIa) Oudtshoorn	Anderson (E5.1.6)
peri, piri	Xam (SI)	Bleek 1956: 157, Bleek 1956: 158 (quot. Lichten.)

‘Cattle’**Proto-Bantu *gombe**

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
oŋ-gombe	R101 Kuvale/Curoca, Bibala	Fehn f.n.
on-gombe	R13 Nyaneka	da Silva 1966: 598
oŋ-gombe	R13 Nyaneka/Humbe, Cilenge	Jordan f.n.
oŋ-gope	R13 ?Nyaneka/Kwandu	Jordan f.n.
on-gobe	R21 Kwanyama	Tobias & Turvey 1988: 22
oŋ-gombe	R311 Himba/Cambeno	Fehn f.n.
oŋ-gombe	R311 Twa	Fehn f.n.
n-’ombe	S10 Shona (all dialects)	Hannan 1987: 781
n-ghombe	S61 Chopi	Santos 1949: 113

Southeastern Bantu *khomo

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
kgômó	S31 Tswana	Snyman et al. 1990: 220
kgomo	S32 Northern Sotho	Kriel 1991: 29
izin-komo	S42 Zulu	Doke et al. 1990: 66
homu	S61 Chopi	Santos 1949: 113

Khoekhoe *goma < Bantu *-gombe (via *gome)

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
gòmà	Khoekhoe>Nama-Damara	Haacke & Eiseb 2002: 464

Kalahari Khoe East *gube > *dzu~jubee > bee < Bantu *-gombe

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
(ju)béè	Shua/Danisi	Fehn & McGregor f.n.
bé	Shua/Cara	Vossen 1997: 478
bè	Shua/ Xaise	Vossen 1997: 478
béè	Shua/Deti	Traill f.n., Fehn & McGregor f.n.
džúbé	Tshwa/Ganadi	Traill f.n.
(dzù)bé	Tshwa/Tsua	Vossen 1997: 478
(dzu)bee	Tshwa/Kedia Hill	Traill f.n.
gubèè	?/Lephephe Kua	Traill f.n.
dzube~bèè	?/Metsemonate Kua	Traill f.n.
góbe	G ana/Molapo dialect	Nakagawa: 161

Kalahari Khoe West + Kwadi *goe < Bantu *-gombe (via *gobe)

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
goe-le (m.)	Kwadi	Fehn f.n.
góé	Khwe/Caprivi	Kilian-Hatz 2003: 258
góè	Khwe/ Ani	Vossen 1997: 478; Fehn & McGregor f.n.
góè	Ts’ixa	Fehn f.n.
góè	Shua/Danisi~Ts’ixa	Vossen 1997: 478
gúè	G ana/G ui	Vossen 1997: 478, Traill f.n.
góè	Naro	Vossen 1997: 478

Kx’a < Bantu *-gombe

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
gùmè	†’Amkoe/N!aqriaxe	Berthold & Gerlach f.n.
gum(i), gume	Ju/NI	Bleek 1956: 51 (quot. Passarge)
gúmí	Ju/Ju ’hoan	Dickens 1994: 52
gùmì	Ju/NW-!Xun	Heine & König 2008: 117
gumi	Ju/Mupa	Fehn f.n.

Taa-Lower Nossob + N||ng < Bantu *gombe

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
gùmi	Taa East !Xoon	Traill (1994: 215)
gum(i), gume	Taa Kakia (SV)	Bleek (1956: 51)
gum(i), gume	Lower Nossob ’Auni (SIV)	Bleek (1956: 51)
gum(i), gume	N ng (SII(a))	Sands et al.; Bleek (1956: 51)

?Danster + East !Ui *!xoa

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
(h)ua	Danster †Ungkue (SIIb)	Meinhof (1928/9: 167, 183)
!koa	Boshof	Maingard (1936: 2)
!xhwa, !kxwa, !hoa	Xegwi (SIII)	Honken (ms.)
hóá, ówa	!Gǎ !ne (SIIe)	Anders (1934/5: 88)
hǎ	Aliwal North	Lloyd (A2.1.123: 10.297v.)

|Xam *xoro

Form	Language/Dialect	Source
k’’ro = /kxoro/	Xam (SIa) Oudtshoorn	Anderson (E5.1.6)
xoro	Xam (SI)	Bleek 1956: 260 (quot. Bleek, Lloyd)
xoro	Xam N usan (SVIa)	Güldemann (2006: 23)