

Abstract

Bernd Heine

Two Competing Systems: Sentence Grammar vs Discourse Grammar

The main goal of this paper is to argue that linguistic discourse organization operates on two different planes, involving two different systems, namely that of sentence grammar and of discourse grammar. Each of the two systems has its own internal structure, and the two tend to be separated from one another both syntactically and prosodically. The way these systems interact differs greatly between spoken and written linguistic communication.

Building on recent research on parenthetical structures (e.g., Dehé and Kavalova 2007, Kaltenböck 2007, Brinton 2008, Heine and Kuteva 2010), the paper aims on the one hand at defining the main characteristics of the two systems; on the other hand, it looks into the question of how the two interact in the construction of utterances.

References

- Brinton, Laurel J. 2008. *The Comment Clause in English: Syntactic Origins and Pragmatic Development*. (Studies in English Language.) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dehé, Nicole and Yordanka Kavalova 2007. Introduction. In Dehé, Nicole and Yordanka Kavalova 2007, *Parentheticals*. (Linguistics Today, 106.) Amsterdam, Philadelphia: Benjamins. Pp. 1-22.
- Kaltenböck, Gunther 2007. Spoken parenthetical clauses in English. In Dehé, Nicole and Yordanka Kavalova 2007, *Parentheticals*. (Linguistics Today, 106.) Amsterdam, Philadelphia: Benjamins. Pp. 25-52.
- Heine, Bernd and Tania Kuteva 2010. Elements of discourse grammar. Typescript.